

EMIGRATION STATISTICS

OF

IRELAND

FOR THE YEAR

1912.

REPORT AND TABLES SHOWING THE NUMBER, AGES, CONJUGAL CONDITION, AND DESTINATIONS OF THE EMIGRANTS FROM EACH COUNTY AND PROVINCE IN IRELAND DURING THE YEAR 1912; ALSO THE OCCUPATIONS OF THE EMIGRANTS, AND THE NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS WHO LEFT EACH PORT IN EACH MONTH OF THE YEAR.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



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OBSERVATIONS

ON

THE EMIGRATION STATISTICS OF IRELAND

FOR THE YEAR 1912.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY JOHN CAMPBELL, EARL OF ABERDEEN, K.T.,

Esq., &c., &c.,

LORD LIEUTENANT-GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND.

I have the honour of submitting to your Excellency my Report on the Statistics of Emigration from Ireland for the year 1912.

Emigrants
from Irish
Ports.

For the purposes of this Report an "Emigrant" is defined as "a person who leaves Ireland with the intention of *settling permanently elsewhere*," and the Enumerators have instructions to make a return of such persons departing in each passenger ship which sails from an Irish port.

During the year, monthly returns were published, giving the number of emigrants, and showing the comparative figures for the preceding years.

The summary portion of this Report consists of 5 detailed tables:—Table 1 shows for each county and province, the numbers, sexes, ages, and conjugal condition of the persons who emigrated from Ireland in the year 1912.—Table 2 shows the ages and occupations of the male and female emigrants who left Ireland in the year 1912.—Table 3 gives information regarding the occupations by certain age-periods of the emigrants who left Ireland for the United States of America in the year 1912.—Table 4 shows the destinations of emigrants (natives of Ireland) from each province and county during the year 1912, and the number of emigrants from each county to every 1,000 of the population, according to the Census of 1911. Table 5 gives the number of male and female emigrants (natives of Ireland) who left 21 Irish Ports, respectively, during each month of the year 1912.

During the year 1912 the total number of emigrants from Ireland was 29,799 (15,675 males and 14,124 females). Of the males, 15,325, and of the females, 14,019, were natives of Ireland, the total number, 29,344, being equivalent to a rate of 6.7 per 1,000 of the population estimated to the middle of the year 1912, and showing a decrease of 1,229 as compared with the year 1911.

The collection of Emigration Returns for Ireland commenced on the 1st May, 1851, and the reports based thereon show that the total number of emigrants—natives of Ireland—who left Irish ports from the above-mentioned date to the end of December, 1912, amounts, in the aggregate, to 4,247,360, the number of males being 2,297,637, and of females 2,039,723. The number of emigrants for each year.

Number of
Emigrants
18 51-1912.

from 1st May, 1851, to the 31st December, 1912, is given in Table I, also the estimated population and the emigration rate per 1,000 for each year of the included period.

TABLE I.—Showing the Number of Emigrants—NATIVES OF IRELAND—who left the Ports of Ireland in each year, from the 1st of May, 1851,* to the 31st of December, 1912; also the population estimated to the middle of each year, and the rate per 1,000 of the population in each of the years. 1852–1912.

Years	No. of Emigrants	Estimated Population	Rate per 1,000 of the Estimated Population	Years	No. of Emigrants	Estimated Population	Rate per 1,000 of the Estimated Population	Years	No. of Emigrants	Estimated Population	Rate per 1,000 of the Estimated Population
1851	352,660	6,514,473	—	1871	71,340	5,393,179	13.2	1892	30,867	4,633,898	11.0
1852	196,322	6,339,589	30.0	1872	78,302	5,372,890	14.5	1893	43,147	4,607,402	10.4
1853	173,148	6,168,984	27.9	1873	90,149	5,327,634	16.9	1894	33,895	4,589,290	7.3
1854	146,535	6,083,183	23.1	1874	73,184	5,299,979	13.8	1895	42,703	4,569,830	10.7
1855	91,914	6,014,665	13.3	1875	51,462	5,279,629	9.5	1896	38,995	4,542,041	8.6
1856	80,781	5,952,632	12.2	1876	37,587	5,277,644	7.1	1897	32,525	4,523,177	7.2
1857	95,081	5,906,454	16.1	1877	38,808	5,280,386	7.3	1898	32,241	4,513,473	7.1
1858	64,327	5,893,214	10.9	1878	41,124	5,282,546	7.7	1899	41,232	4,502,491	9.2
1859	80,909	5,811,711	13.8	1879	47,685	5,265,625	8.8	1900	42,288	4,468,591	10.1
1860	84,621	5,820,969	14.5	1880	95,197	5,202,648	17.5	1901	30,013	4,447,983	3.9
1861	64,222	5,783,135	11.1	1881	75,437	5,145,770	13.2	1902	40,190	4,434,531	9.1
1862	70,117	5,775,388	12.1	1882	89,136	5,101,018	17.5	1903	39,789	4,417,737	9.0
1863	117,229	5,716,135	20.5	1883	108,724	5,023,811	21.6	1904	36,962	4,406,103	8.4
1864	114,169	5,640,327	20.2	1884	75,963	4,974,561	15.3	1905	36,476	4,399,398	7.0
1865	161,467	5,594,369	28.1	1885	62,634	4,938,688	12.6	1906	35,344	4,387,571	8.9
1866	16,467	5,522,942	3.0	1886	65,135	4,903,866	13.3	1907	35,082	4,388,451	8.9
1867	86,694	5,485,369	14.7	1887	82,923	4,857,119	17.1	1908	23,225	4,384,684	5.3
1868	61,616	5,465,914	11.3	1888	78,484	4,801,512	16.4	1909	23,676	4,386,698	5.6
1869	45,698	5,449,094	13.2	1889	70,477	4,757,385	14.8	1910	32,457	4,388,421	7.4
1870	74,826	5,438,615	13.8	1890	61,313	4,717,960	13.0	1911	30,873	4,385,699	7.0
				1891	59,623	4,680,375	12.7	1912	29,344	4,384,693	6.7

* The date at which the collection of these Returns commenced.

The above tabular statement shows that the largest number of emigrants for any year of the period 1852–1912 was 190,322 in the year 1852, this number representing a rate of 30.0 per 1,000 of the population of Ireland estimated to the middle of the year; and that the lowest number was 23,295 (or 5.3 per 1,000 of the estimated population) in the year 1908. Between the figures for 1852 and 1908 the six highest numbers were—173,148 in 1853, affording a rate of 27.9 per 1,000; 140,535, or 23.1 per 1,000, in 1854; 117,229 in 1863, with a rate of 20.5 per 1,000; 114,169 in 1864, with a rate of 20.2 per 1,000 of the estimated population; 108,724 in 1883, the rate per 1,000 of the population being 21.6; and 101,497 in 1865, or 18.1 per 1,000 of the population; and the six lowest between the extremes referred to were 28,676 (equivalent to 6.5 per 1,000 of the population) in 1909; 29,344 (equivalent to 6.7 per 1,000 of the population) in 1912; 30,573 (equivalent to 7.0 per 1,000 of the population) in 1911; 30,676 (equivalent to 7.0 per 1,000 of the population) in 1905; 32,241 in 1898, the rate per 1,000 of the estimated population being 7.1; and 32,457 (or 7.4 per 1,000) in 1910.

For the year 1912 the number of emigrants is below the average for any of the decennial periods for which records are available. In the ten years 1902–1911, the average was 33,698; in the ten years, 1892–1901, the average number of emigrants was 41,352; in the ten years 1882–1891, the annual average was 75,191; in the ten years, 1872–1881, the average number was 63,111; in the ten-yearly period, 1862–1871, it was 85,678; and the average for the ten years, 1852–1861 was 107,565.

The number of emigrants from Ireland by provinces, in each of the years 1911 and 1912, according to sex, with the increase or decrease in the year 1912, is shown in Table II. When compared with 1911, it appears that there is for Leinster a decrease of 340, for Munster a decrease of 516, for Ulster a decrease of 180, and for Connaught of a decrease of 193 emigrants.

During the year 1912, of the 29,344 natives of Ireland who left the country, 3,856 were from Leinster, or 3.3 per 1,000 of the population of the province in 1911; 7,167, or 6.9 per 1,000, from Munster; 11,852, or 7.5 per 1,000 from Ulster; 6,470, or 10.6 per 1,000 from Connaught; the total number being equal to 6.7 per 1,000 of the population of Ireland estimated to the middle of 1912.

TABLE II.—Showing the Number of Emigrants from each Province, during 1911 and 1912, and the increase or decrease in the latter year.

EMIGRANTS FROM	Males.				Females.				Total.			
	1911.	1912.	Increase or Decrease in 1912.		1911.	1912.	Increase or Decrease in 1912.		1911.	1912.	Increase or Decrease in 1912.	
			In-crease.	De-crease.			In-crease.	De-crease.			In-crease.	De-crease.
PROVINCES												
Leinster,	2,818	2,086	.	247	1,882	1,768	.	118	4,195	3,855	.	340
Munster,	4,095	3,657	.	438	5,583	3,510	.	78	7,883	7,167	.	516
Ulster,	7,068	6,821	.	417	4,964	5,231	267	.	12,082	11,852	.	180
Connaught,	3,195	2,961	.	234	3,468	3,509	41	.	6,663	6,470	.	193
Total—Natives of Ireland,	16,671	15,325	.	1,346	13,902	14,019	117	.	30,573	29,344	.	1,229
Persons belonging to other Countries,	384	350	.	14	121	105	.	16	435	455	.	30
General Total,	17,055	15,675	.	1,360	14,023	14,124	101	.	31,008	29,799	.	1,259

Table III. on page 6 shows the numbers and sexes of the emigrants from each county and province of Ireland from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1912, and, for the purposes of comparison between the several counties and provinces in Ireland, the percentage of emigrants to the population† is also given.

Number of Emigrants from each County and Province.

It may be seen from this table that during the period mentioned above an aggregate total of 4,297,222 persons emigrated from Irish ports. Of these 4,247,360 were natives of Ireland, and 49,862 were persons belonging to other countries. The number of natives of Ireland (4,247,360) who emigrated during the period (1851–1912) is equivalent to 81.4 per cent. of the average population,† Munster contributing 1,474,089 persons, being equal to 109.9 per cent. of the average population of the province; Connaught, 714,705, or 89.7 per cent.; Ulster, 1,214,078, or 69.2 per cent.; and Leinster, 733,749, equivalent to 55.5 per cent. of its average population.† The county to which the emigrants belonged was not specified in the returns in 110,739 cases; this information, has, however, been obtained in every case since 1876, with the exception of 53 cases in 1880 and 71 in 1903.

† Calculated on an average of the Census Numbers for 1851, 1861, 1871, 1881, 1891, 1901, and 1911.

[TABLE.]

TABLE III.—Showing, by Sexes, the number of Emigrants from each Province and County, from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1912, with the ratio to the average Population.*

PROVINCES AND COUNTIES	Estimated Average Population.*	Emigrants from 1st May, 1851, to 31st December, 1912.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Emigrants to every 100 of the Average Population.*
PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.					
Carlow County	48,357	18,080	16,971	35,051	72.6
Dublin "	427,187	68,736	54,205	122,941	28.8
Kildare "	78,180	21,638	17,425	39,063	50.0
Kilkenny "	104,903	40,159	37,448	77,607	74.0
King's "	76,311	31,809	30,074	61,883	81.1
Lengford "	60,415	31,467	30,783	62,250	103.0
Louth "	80,137	22,869	22,669	45,538	56.1
Meath "	71,948	36,145	32,762	68,907	74.9
Queen's "	76,028	39,917	29,709	69,626	75.4
Westmeath "	77,116	28,244	24,971	53,215	69.0
Wexford "	128,422	39,702	35,743	75,445	58.8
Wicklow "	74,030	17,443	13,749	31,191	42.1
TOTAL,	1,323,004	386,247	347,569	733,816	55.5
PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.					
Clare County	144,301	81,556	85,003	166,559	115.6
Cork "	492,009	284,191	285,783	569,974	111.7
Keery "	191,800	118,698	119,279	237,977	124.1
Limerick "	185,786	96,978	94,027	191,005	102.8
Tipperary "	212,134	113,684	106,694	220,378	103.9
Waterford "	114,891	67,999	50,218	118,217	94.2
TOTAL,	1,841,121	733,086	721,003	1,454,089	109.9
PROVINCE OF ULSTER.					
Antrim County	416,804	188,590	122,777	311,367	69.9
Armagh "	159,687	58,822	46,101	104,923	65.8
Cavan "	128,480	62,039	60,680	122,719	95.7
Down "	206,414	72,692	65,148	137,840	66.8
Donegal "	295,002	95,368	88,315	183,683	62.3
Fermanagh "	86,962	30,169	28,509	58,678	68.8
Londonderry "	164,630	64,012	49,903	113,915	69.2
Monaghan "	102,619	41,181	37,829	79,010	77.0
Tyrone "	196,048	78,226	68,900	147,126	75.1
TOTAL,	1,755,536	670,727	543,351	1,214,078	69.2
PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.					
Galway County	239,503	109,806	121,663	231,469	96.7
Leitrim "	87,731	41,375	42,673	84,048	95.8
Mayo "	289,880	88,609	110,429	199,038	68.6
Rooscommon "	150,735	55,696	59,187	114,883	76.9
Sligo "	166,947	40,325	44,972	85,297	51.2
TOTAL,	796,596	236,811	278,894	515,705	64.7
County unspecified,	—	61,766	48,973	110,739	—
TOTAL—NATIVES OF IRELAND,	—	2,207,637	2,039,723	4,247,360	61.4
Persons belonging to other Countries, who embarked at Irish Ports from 1851 to 1912, inclusive,	—	35,068	14,774	49,842	—
GENERAL TOTAL,	5,216,267	2,242,725	2,054,497	4,297,222	—

* Based on the Census Returns of 1851, 1861, 1871, 1881, 1891, 1901, and 1911.

It appears from Table IV., in which the ages of the emigrants in the year 1912 are shown in 9 periods, that 85.9 per cent. of the persons who left Ireland in 1912 were between the ages of fifteen and thirty-five years, the percentage over thirty-five years of age being 6.5, and that of persons under fifteen years 7.6. In 1911 the corresponding percentages for the three age-periods given above, were 85.7, 6.7, and 7.6, respectively, and in 1910 the respective percentages were 86.9, 6.2, and 6.9. The percentage of the emigrants in 1909, who were from fifteen to thirty-five years of age, was 86.3; in 1908 the percentage was 81.2; in 1907 it was 83.9; in 1906 it was 83.1; in 1905, it was 84.1; in 1904, it was 83.8; in 1903, it was 80.9; in 1902, 81.5; in 1901, 80.5; in 1900, 82.2; in 1899, 82.9; in 1898, 82.3; in 1897, 83.0; in 1896, 83.7; in 1895, 84.7; in 1894, 83.1; in 1893, 85.0; and in 1892, 83.2.

Age of Emigrants.

TABLE IV.—Showing the NUMBER and AGES of EMIGRANTS from each Province and from all Ireland, during 1912, also the proportion per cent. at each age-period.

Ages	Leinster		Munster		Ulster		Connaught		Persons belonging to other Countries—No. of Persons	Total	
	Number of Persons	Proportion per cent. at each age-period	Number of Persons	Proportion per cent. at each age-period	Number of Persons	Proportion per cent. at each age-period	Number of Persons	Proportion per cent. at each age-period		Number of Persons	Proportion per cent. at each age-period
Under 1 year, 1 and under 5,	6	0.2	20	0.4	89	0.7	8	0.1	2	235	0.4
5 " 15,	78	2.0	96	1.4	471	4.0	55	0.9	28	734	2.4
15 " 25,	307	8.4	295	3.3	802	6.8	241	2.2	87	1,432	4.6
25 " 35,	1,997	51.3	3,120	71.5	5,090	51.3	5,109	76.9	238	15,325	62.3
35 " 45,	1,237	32.0	1,354	18.6	3,274	28.5	967	14.0	131	6,953	22.4
45 " 55,	330	8.5	397	2.9	697	5.9	311	1.7	56	1,391	4.4
55 " 65,	37	1.5	74	1.0	246	2.1	44	0.7	14	437	1.5
65 " 90,	10	0.3	22	0.3	37	0.3	30	0.3	3	92	0.3
60 and upwards, Age not specified,	11	0.3	16	0.5	55	0.4	12	0.3	2	95	0.3
					2	0.0				2	0.0
Total,	8,855	100.	7,397	100.	11,838	100.	6,470	100.	405	26,796	100.

The numbers, ages, sexes, and conjugal condition of the emigrants from each county of Ireland are given, in Table I., pages 10–11, together with corresponding information with respect to persons belonging to other countries, who embarked at Irish ports during the year 1912. The only quinquennial age-period in which the females greatly outnumbered the males is that between fifteen and twenty; at this age-period the number of females was 4,090, and of males 1,999. The quinquennial age-period, 20–25 years, furnished the largest number of both male and female emigrants (6,982 males and 5,554 females)—the emigrants at this age-period forming 42.1 per cent. of the entire number of those who emigrated during the year 1912.

During the year 1912 of the male emigrants, numbering 15,675, there were 1,481, or 9.5 per cent. described as married men or widowers; and of the 14,124 female emigrants, 1,587, or 11.2 per cent., were returned as married or widowed. Of the 12,536 persons between the ages of 20 and 25 years who emigrated, 278 only were married—91 males and 187 females.

Conjugal condition.

In Table 4 on page 15 the destinations of the emigrants—natives of Ireland—from each county during the year 1912 are shown. This table shows that 27,477 (or 93.6 per cent. of the total) emigrated to the Colonies or to Foreign Countries, and 1,867 (or 6.4 per cent.) to Great Britain. The United States of America was the destination of 20,466 emigrants (or 69.7 per cent. of the total number of emigrants—natives of Ireland—in 1912) in comparison with an average of 21,388 (or 74.3 per cent.) for the four preceding years. Emigration to Canada shows an increase of 310 in 1912, as compared with 1911, the numbers being 5,788 in 1912, and 5,478 in 1911. The number of emigrants to South Africa in 1912 was 147, as against 113 in the year 1911. The emigrants to Australia numbered 842 in 1912, as against 765 in 1911, 613 in 1910, 782 in 1909, 607 in 1908, 385 in 1907, 343 in 1906, 285 in 1905, 336 in 1904, 380 in 1903, 496 in 1902, 595 in 1901, 834 in 1900, 1,005 in 1899, 837 in 1898, 676 in 1897, 545 in 1896, 629 in 1895, 457 in 1894, 511 in 1893, and 1,216 in 1892.

Destinations of Emigrants.

The emigrants to New Zealand numbered 189 in 1912, as against 166 in 1911. The 45 persons who went to "Other Countries" in the year 1912 include 15 returned as emigrating to France, 11 to South America, 6 to India, 5 to China, 2 to each of Italy, Belgium, and Jamaica, one to Holland, and one to Gibraltar.

Of the emigrants—natives of Ireland—to the United States in 1912, in number 20,466, there were 6,591 natives of Munster, 6,128 of Connaught, 5,165 of Ulster, and 2,582 of Leinster. Ulster contributed 377 and Leinster 248 of the 842 who left for Australia. Ulster furnished the largest contingent to Canada—4,700 out of a total of 5,788 emigrants.

During the year 1912, the number of natives of Ireland who emigrated with the intention of settling permanently in Great Britain, was 1,867. Of the total, 1,421 left for England and Wales, and 446 for Scotland, as against 1,765 and 623, the respective averages for emigrants to these countries for the four years preceding. Of the number who went to England and Wales during the year, 1,057 or 74.4 per cent. were natives of the province of Ulster, and of the 446 who went to Scotland no less than 355 or 79.6 per cent. were also from Ulster.

TABLE V.—Showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—who left during the 5 years 1908-12; the estimated population in the middle of each of those years; the ratio of Emigrants to the Population; and the Proportion per cent. of the total number of Emigrants who left for each Destination.

Year	To the Colonies and Foreign Countries.							To Great Britain.			General Total.	Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Ratio of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Pop.
	America (United States).	Canada.	South Africa.	Australia.	New Zealand.	Other Countries.	Total.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Total.			
1908	14,861	2,561	128	607	126	116	20,389	1,874	1,032	2,906	23,295	4,384,564	4.9
1909	21,774	3,043	148	785	272	128	26,145	1,951	607	2,558	28,706	4,386,401	6.5
1910	24,905	4,416	165	651	179	83	30,381	1,866	440	2,306	32,457	4,385,421	7.4
1911	22,620	5,478	113	768	166	24	29,058	1,604	671	2,275	30,573	4,283,059	7.0
1912	20,466	5,788	167	842	189	45	27,477	1,421	446	1,867	29,544	4,384,486	6.7
PROPORTION PER CENT.													
1908	79.4	12.9	0.6	3.0	0.6	0.6	87.5	8.1	4.4	12.5	100.	—	—
1909	78.0	12.3	0.5	3.7	1.0	0.4	91.2	6.7	2.1	8.8	100.	—	—
1910	75.7	12.6	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.3	93.5	5.1	1.4	6.5	100.	—	—
1911	73.0	12.9	0.4	2.5	0.6	0.1	93.4	6.8	1.6	8.6	100.	—	—
1912	69.7	12.7	0.5	3.0	0.6	0.2	95.6	4.9	1.3	6.4	100.	—	—

The destinations of the emigrants—natives of Ireland—in 1912, the Census populations in 1911 and the ratio of the emigrants to every 1,000 of the population for each county and province, are shown in Table 4 on page 15. From this table it appears that the highest provincial rate was 10.6 per 1,000 of the population for Connaught; Ulster came next with a rate of 7.5, and the rates for Munster and Leinster were, respectively, 6.9 and 3.3 per 1,000. In the counties the highest rates were as follows:—Mayo, 12.0; Leitrim, 11.9; Galway, 10.6; Cavan, 10.3; Kerry, 10.0; Longford, 9.7; Clare, 9.6; Sligo, 9.2; Armagh, 8.0 and Roscommon, 8.0.

The occupations and ages of the emigrants of each sex who left Ireland in 1912 are given in Table 2, on pages 12-13. From an examination of this table it will be seen that of the 14,569 males aged 15 years and upwards, 9,306, or 63.9 per cent., were returned as "labourers"; and of the 12,946 females at 15 years and upwards, 9,258, or 71.5 per cent., were returned as "servants."

The number of emigrants who embarked as steerage passengers to the United States was 18,357, and of these 5,762 had their passages paid for in America.

In the following statement a comparison is shown between the figures for 1912 and those for each of the 8 years, 1904-11 :—

Year.	Storage Passages to the United States of America	
	Total Number.	Number who had their passages paid for in America.
1904	28,483	10,619
1905	22,966	8,984
1906	25,278	9,550
1907	27,838	8,997
1908	15,873	5,268
1909	20,058	6,814
1910	22,619	7,896
1911	19,897	6,596
1912	18,357	5,762

Of the emigrants whose passages were paid for in America, and who numbered 5,762 in the year 1912, 383 left in March Quarter, 2,933 in June Quarter, 1,566 in September Quarter, and 880 in December Quarter. Information regarding the occupations and ages of emigrants to the United States of America is furnished in Table 3, page 14 of this Report.

I have the honour to be

Your Excellency's faithful servant,

WILLIAM J. THOMPSON,

Registrar-General.

GENERAL REGISTER OFFICE,

Charlemont House, Dublin,

20th March, 1913.

DETAILED TABLES.

TABLE 1.—Showing, for each County and Province, the Numbers, Sexes, Ages, and Conjugal Condition of the Persons who emigrated from Ireland during the year 1912.

Name and County, Province, or Borough			Gender	Under 16	16 and under 20	20 and under 25	25 and under 30	30 and under 35	35 and under 40	40 and under 45	45 and under 50	50 and under 55	55 and under 60	60 and under 65	65 and under 70	70 and over	Age and Sex	Total Emigrants of both Sexes	Total Males	Total Females	Remarks
Callow,	M.	Single,	..	2	2	3	12	18	29	8	8	110	23
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	2	2	8	26	32	19	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dublin Co. & County Borough,	M.	Single,	..	30	10	21	34	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	..	420	49
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	9	38	30	48	86	87	27	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	195	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elders,	M.	Single,	7	7	14	20	44	2	2	140	20
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elders,	M.	Single,	..	1	1	1	10	20	27	0	1	0	0	1	107	20
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
King's,	M.	Single,	..	4	0	0	50	61	55	34	3	120	51
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford,	M.	Single,	46
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Louth,	M.	Single,	..	11	0	0	34	39	34	27	4	142	46
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meath,	M.	Single,	..	9	0	0	9	34	40	23	8	119	50
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queen's,	M.	Single,	1	1	34	30	34	9	106	51
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wexmouth,	M.	Single,	9	12	22	29	13	0	68	50
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicklow,	M.	Single,	51
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total of			M.	4	0	0	0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	..	1,000	8,000
Leinster,			F.	4	4	16	27	42	30	20	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000	..	..
			F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cavan,	M.	Single,	6	7	30	20	0	63	1,000
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cook Co. & County Borough,	M.	Single,	..	90	30	30	173	122	258	30	37	8	1,000	2,000
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerry,	M.	Single,	..	9	4	4	126	460	34	20	1	70	1,000
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Limerick Co. & Co. Borough,	M.	Single,	..	8	1	0	0	27	10	77	30	6	100	50
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tipperary,	M.	Single,	..	1	0	0	0	27	20	30	11	0	87	70
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waterford Co. & Co. Borough,	M.	Single,	..	1	0	0	0	40	30	30	0	100	40
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total of			M.	18	27	40	30	20	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	..	8,000	7,000
			F.	18	27	40	30	20	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	..	8,000	..	..
			F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arctic Co. & Co. Borough, part of	M.	Single,	..	18	100	30	30	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	..	1,000	2,000
	F.	Married and Widowed,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	Single,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

DETAILED TABLES.

TABLE 1.—Showing, for each County and Province, the Numbers, Sexes, Ages, and Conjugal Condition of the Persons who emigrated from Ireland during the year 1912—continued.

Place where Country, Province, or District.			Under 15 years.	15 and under 20 years.	20 and under 25 years.	25 and under 30 years.	30 and under 35 years.	35 and under 40 years.	40 and under 45 years.	45 and under 50 years.	50 and under 55 years.	55 and under 60 years.	60 and under 65 years.	65 and under 70 years.	70 and under 75 years.	75 and under 80 years.	80 and over.	Total Number of Males.	Total Number of Females.	Grand Total.
Antrim.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	2	19	31	39	50	113	115	12	11	8	11	2	1	1	1	475	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	19	22	22	16	140	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	77	—	—
Cavan.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	5	3	2	61	246	28	28	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	416	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	5	2	1	169	153	28	28	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	416	—	—
Down.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	2	12	30	43	75	559	113	22	18	3	2	1	1	1	1	891	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	9	24	10	179	559	31	16	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1,021	—	—
Down Co. & Dublin City, part of.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	6	53	43	49	179	690	506	15	80	3	3	3	1	1	1	2,181	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	53	43	49	179	690	506	15	80	3	3	3	1	1	1	2,181	—	—
Fermanagh.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	2	13	8	37	357	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	357	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	2	13	8	37	357	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	357	—	—
Louth.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	2	27	17	28	69	195	42	18	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	318	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	27	17	28	69	195	42	18	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	318	—	—
Monaghan.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	4	2	4	39	133	58	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	250	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	4	2	4	39	133	58	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	250	—	—
Wexford.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	2	27	17	28	69	244	133	18	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	407	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	27	17	28	69	244	133	18	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	407	—	—
Total of County.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	49	449	507	186	677	3,492	1,222	222	190	100	7	7	7	7	7	5,492	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	49	449	507	186	677	3,492	1,222	222	190	100	7	7	7	7	7	5,492	—	—
Galway.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	22	7	2	127	535	149	31	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	875	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	22	7	2	127	535	149	31	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	875	—	—
Leitrim.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	2	2	2	36	261	15	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	304	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	2	2	2	36	261	15	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	304	—	—
Mayo.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	1	2	2	136	645	134	33	30	1	1	1	1	1	1	815	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	1	2	2	136	645	134	33	30	1	1	1	1	1	1	815	—	—
Roscommon.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	3	2	2	73	346	67	7	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	438	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	3	2	2	73	346	67	7	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	438	—	—
Sligo.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	2	2	4	56	251	65	25	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	345	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	2	2	4	56	251	65	25	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	345	—	—
Total of County.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	30	14	10	336	1,468	279	68	50	3	3	3	3	3	3	2,468	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	30	14	10	336	1,468	279	68	50	3	3	3	3	3	3	2,468	—	—
Total of Province.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	62	559	549	507	1,599	6,779	2,580	479	400	103	12	12	12	12	12	12,580	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	62	559	549	507	1,599	6,779	2,580	479	400	103	12	12	12	12	12	12,580	—	—
Persons belonging to other Countries—																				
Great Britain.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	2	2	2	45	154	56	25	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	305	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	2	2	2	45	154	56	25	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	305	—	—
Ireland.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—
The United States, Canada, and the West Indies.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—
Other Countries.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—
Grand Total.	M.	Single, Married and Widowed.	63	561	551	509	1,604	6,824	2,636	484	402	106	13	13	13	13	13	12,804	—	—
	F.	Single, Married and Widowed.	63	561	551	509	1,604	6,824	2,636	484	402	106	13	13	13	13	13	12,804	—	—

TABLE 2.—Showing the OCCUPATIONS and AGES of MALE and

[illegible]

TABLE 3.—Showing the Occupations and Ages of Male and Female Emigrants who left Ireland for the United States of America during the year 1912.*

Occupations	Ages					General Total	Nationality				Persons who had the 1901 Census
	Under 15 years	15 and under 25	25 and under 40	40 and over	Not Specified		Natives of Ireland				
							Lower	Upper	Unsettled	Unsettled	
TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES	481	14,865	4,624	216	1	16,387	9,533	4,333	1,415	6,226	52
TOTAL MALES	481	4,595	2,563	228	1	7,969	1,213	3,078	1,049	2,726	49
CLASSES											
I.—Professional and Independent Class	—	9	39	6	—	54	18	17	4	9	1
II.—Middle Class	—	793	567	89	—	1,449	268	275	92	235	11
III.—Artisan Class and Petty Shopkeepers	—	295	271	30	—	596	94	90	20	49	11
IV.—General Service Class	—	2,623	2,623	96	—	5,342	3,078	3,078	1,000	2,448	20
V.—Unemployed	445	300	30	9	—	784	67	137	249	249	12
I.—Professional and Independent Class— Clerical, Medical, Legal, and other Professions	—	9	39	6	—	54	18	17	4	9	1
II.—Middle Class— Clerks and Accountants, Governmental Translators, Farmers, Schoolmasters and Teachers, Shopkeepers, Shop Assistants, “Others,”	—	793	567	89	—	1,449	268	275	92	235	11
III.—Artisan Class and Petty Shopkeepers— Tailors and Customers, Blacksmiths, Belt and Harness Makers, Bakers, Butchers, Cabinet-makers and Upholsterers, Carpenters and Joiners, Coach-makers, Coopers, Cooks, Dressers, Engine Drivers, Engineers, Goldsmiths, Silversmiths, and Jewellers, Hatters and Furriers, Millwrights, Painters, Paperhangers, Plasterers and Gilders, Shoemakers, Saddlers and Harness-makers, Shoemakers and Silversmiths, Smiths, General, Sundries and Vendors, Street-vendors and Peddlers, Tailors, Watchmakers, Watchmakers and Jewellers, Wood Turners, Trades not before specified, Other Occupations ranking with Trades,	—	2,623	2,623	96	—	5,342	3,078	3,078	1,000	2,448	20
IV.—General Service Class— Domestic and Police, Soldiers and Firemen, Gardens, Labourers, Railway Labourers, Marine, and Plasterers, Seamen, Unsettled	—	2,623	2,623	96	—	5,342	3,078	3,078	1,000	2,448	20
V.—Unemployed (including children)	445	300	30	9	—	784	67	137	249	249	12
TOTAL FEMALES	481	8,122	1,224	188	—	10,095	1,872	3,215	1,366	2,895	34
CLASSES											
I.—Professional and Independent Class	—	9	39	6	—	54	18	17	4	9	1
II.—Middle Class	—	793	567	89	—	1,449	268	275	92	235	11
III.—Artisan Class and Petty Shopkeepers	—	295	271	30	—	596	94	90	20	49	11
IV.—General Service Class	—	2,623	2,623	96	—	5,342	3,078	3,078	1,000	2,448	20
V.—Unemployed	445	300	30	9	—	784	67	137	249	249	12
I.—Professional and Independent Class— Ladies	—	9	39	6	—	54	18	17	4	9	1
II.—Middle Class— Governmental Schoolmistresses and Teachers, Shopkeepers, Shop Assistants	—	793	567	89	—	1,449	268	275	92	235	11
III.—Artisan Class and Petty Shopkeepers— Dressmakers and Milliners, “Embroiders,” Milliners, Millwrights, Sundries and Vendors, Trades not before specified, Other Occupations ranking with Trades,	—	2,623	2,623	96	—	5,342	3,078	3,078	1,000	2,448	20
IV.—General Service Class— Farm Servants, Landmistresses, Seamen, Unsettled	—	2,623	2,623	96	—	5,342	3,078	3,078	1,000	2,448	20
V.—Unemployed (including wives and children)	445	300	30	9	—	784	67	137	249	249	12

* Of the 16,387 persons who embarked as steerage passengers, there were 5,713 whose passage was paid for in America.

TABLE 4.—Showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—from each County* and Province* during the year 1912, and the number of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population, according to the Census of 1911.

FROM WHAT COUNTRY OR PROVINCE	To Foreign Countries and the Colonies							To Great Britain			General Total	Census Population in 1911	No. of Emi- grants to every 1,000 of the Popu- lation.
	America (United States)	Canada	South Africa	Aus- tralia	New Zealand	Other Countries†	Total	Eng- land and Wales	Scot- land	Total			
Carlow,	160	34	3	18	1	.	215	1	.	1	216	26,252	0.9
Dublin Co. and Co. Borough,	441	219	39	70	.	10	770	49	19	68	827	477,190	1.7
Kildare,	166	55	19	22	.	1	253	12	1	13	266	66,627	4.0
Kilkenny,	269	19	.	9	4	.	321	.	.	.	321	74,962	4.3
King's,	247	49	1	8	3	1	308	5	1	6	314	56,532	5.5
Longford,	344	25	.	8	.	.	436	6	1	7	443	43,259	9.7
Louth,	160	63	6	33	.	6	268	134	3	137	405	62,647	6.4
Monaghan,	169	47	5	24	.	.	245	15	1	16	261	62,093	3.9
Queen's,	172	24	.	15	5	1	217	1	.	1	218	51,659	4.9
Westmeath,	189	33	.	8	.	2	232	1	.	1	233	59,256	3.4
Wexford,	134	34	4	21	13	1	207	11	6	17	224	100,273	2.2
Wicklow,	106	25	6	14	.	3	154	22	1	23	177	69,711	2.9
Total of Leinster, .	3,583	627	74	249	29	25	4,586	247	26	273	4,855	1,667,664	3.3
Clare,	940	29	.	37	4	.	1,001	.	.	.	1,001	104,232	9.6
Cork Co. and Co. Borough,	3,310	177	3	61	15	.	3,566	53	21	74	3,640	392,164	6.6
Kerry,	1,526	35	1	27	11	.	1,600	1	.	1	1,602	129,691	10.0
Limerick Co. and Co. Borough,	769	22	.	24	3	2	819	1	.	1	821	143,069	5.7
Tipperary,	624	46	1	18	7	.	706	4	.	4	710	122,422	4.7
Waterford Co. and Co. Borough,	419	23	1	10	.	2	455	5	1	6	461	63,966	5.5
Total of Munster, .	6,591	293	5	137	49	4	7,081	64	22	86	7,167	1,635,495	6.9
Antrim Co. & Belfast Co. Borough, part of Armagh,	949	1,885	28	126	63	2	3,033	468	111	579	3,612	466,016	7.5
Armagh,	463	361	3	21	9	1	660	122	19	141	803	120,261	8.0
Cavan,	706	171	5	23	2	2	919	11	12	23	945	91,113	10.3
Donegal,	950	244	.	16	1	.	1,205	25	30	55	1,260	182,637	7.8
Down Co. & Belfast Co. Borough, part of Fermanagh,	623	1,111	14	78	19	4	1,849	366	41	407	2,256	365,066	7.4
Fermanagh,	261	129	3	5	2	2	399	10	13	23	419	60,836	6.8
Longsherry Co. and Co. Borough, Monaghan,	377	334	4	39	17	.	773	12	23	35	808	140,625	6.8
Monaghan,	272	104	3	7	2	1	394	54	16	70	464	71,625	6.4
Tyrone,	628	264	4	24	4	1	1,025	37	36	73	1,108	142,665	7.8
Total of Ulster, .	8,166	4,799	66	377	119	13	13,480	1,057	355	1,412	14,892	1,821,266	7.6
Galway,	1,823	44	.	25	1	2	1,928	2	.	2	1,930	182,234	10.6
Leitrim,	661	69	.	2	2	.	734	5	16	21	755	62,582	11.9
Mayo,	3,261	34	.	2	1	.	3,298	16	9	25	3,323	195,177	12.0
Roscommon,	725	19	.	1	.	.	745	2	.	2	747	59,956	8.0
Sligo,	628	49	1	9	.	1	679	28	16	44	723	79,045	9.2
Total of Connaught, .	6,126	194	1	46	4	3	6,374	53	43	96	6,470	610,954	10.4
Total Natives of Ireland,	20,466	4,793	147	842	189	48	21,477	1,422	446	1,868	23,344	4,290,219	8.7

* As constituted under the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898.

† Of the Emigrants to "Other Countries," 14 were returned as having gone to France, 11 to South America, 6 to India, 6 to China, 2 to each of Italy, Belgium and Jamaica, one to Holland, and one to Gibraltar.

[illegible]

DUBLIN CASTLE,

No. 5574

22nd March, 1913.

SIR,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 20th instant, forwarding, for submission to His Excellency The Lord Lieutenant, a copy of the Emigration Statistics of Ireland for the year 1912.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

E. O'FARRELL,

THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL,

Charlemont House,

Dublin.